**Law 02 – Cases That You Will Need**

**Actus Reus**

**Involuntary acts**

**Hill v Baxter (1958)**

**Omissions**

 **Pittwood (1902)**

 **Dytham (1979)**

 **Miller (1983)**

 **Stone and Dobinson (1977)**

**Causation**

**Factual Causation**

 **White (1910)**

 **Pagett (1983)**

**Legal Causation**

 **Jordan (1956)**

 **Smith (1959)**

 **Cheshire (1991)**

**Intervening Acts**

 **Malcherek (1981)**

**Take your victim as you find him**

 **Blaue (1975)**

**Victim’s Own Act**

 **Roberts (1971)**

 **Williams (1992)**

**Mens Rea**

**Direct Intention**

 **Mohan (1976)**

**Oblique Intention**

 **Woollin (1998)**

 **Matthews and Alleyne (2003)**

**Recklessness**

 **Cunningham (1957)**

**Coincidence of Actus Reus and Mens Rea**

 **Fagan v Metropolitan Police Commissioner (MPC) (1969)**

 **Thabo Meli (1954)**

 **Church (1966)**

**Transferred Malice**

 **Mitchell (1983)**

**Strict Liability**

 **Sweet v Parsley (1970)**

 **Gammon (Hong Kong) Ltd v Attorney-General for Hong Kong (1985)**

 **Alphacell v Woodward (1972)**

 **Smedleys v Breed (1974)**

 **London Borough of Harrow v Shah (2000)**

 **Blake (1997)**

**Assault and Battery**

**Assault**

 **Logdon (1976)**

 **Smith v Chief Superintendent of Woking Police Station (1983)**

 **Ireland (1997)**

**Battery**

 **Thomas (1985)**

 **Haystead (2000)**

 **Venna (1976)**

**Offences Against the Person Act**

**Section 47**

 **Chan-Fook (1994)**

 **Smith (2006)**

 **Roberts (1971)**

 **Savage (1991)**

**Section 20**

 **JCC v Eisenhower (1984)**

 **Brown and Stratton (1998)**

 **Savage (1991)**

**Section 18**

 **Belfon (1976)**

**Duty of Care**

 **Blyth v Birmingham Waterworks Co. (1856)**

**Donoghue v Stevenson (1932)**

**Caparo v Dickman (1990)**

**Foreseeability**

 **Kent v Griffiths (2000)**

**Proximity**

 **Bourhill v Young (1943)**

 **McLoughlin v O’Brien (1983)**

**Reasonableness**

 **MPC v Reeves (2001)**

 **Orange v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire (2001)**

**Breach of Duty**

**Reasonable man**

 **Blyth v Birmingham Waterworks Co. (1856)**

**Special characteristics of defendant**

 **Wells v Cooper (1954)**

 **Nettleship v Weston (1971)**

 **Bolam v Friern Barnet Hospital Management Committee (1957)**

 **Bolitho v City and Hackney Health Authority (1997)**

 **Roe v Minister of Health (1954)**

**Special characteristics of claimant**

 **Paris v Stepney Borough Council (1951)**

 **Walker v Northumberland County Council (1995)**

**Size of the risk**

 **Bolton v Stone (1951)**

**Haley v London Electricity Board (1964)**

**Have all precautions been taken**

 **Latimer v AEC (1952)**

**Benefits of the risk**

 **Watt v Hertfordshire County Council (1954)**

 **Day v High Performance Sports (2003)**

**Damage**

**Causation in fact**

 **Barnett v Chelsea and Kensington Hospital Management Committee (1968)**

**Multiple causes**

 **Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services Ltd (2002)**

**Barker v Corus (2006)**

**Intervening acts**

 **Smith v Littlewoods (1987)**

 **Corr v IBS Vehicles (2006)**

**Test for reasonable foreseeability**

**Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v Morts Dock and Engineering Co. Ltd (1961) (The Wagon Mound)**

**Damage must be reasonably foreseeable**

 **Bradford v Robinson Rentals (1967)**

 **Hughes v Lord Advocate (1963)**

 **Doughty v Turner Asbestos (1964)**

**Take your victim as you find him**

 **Smith v Leech Brain (1962)**

**Gabriel v Kirklees Metropolitan Council (2004)**

**Burden and Standard of Proof**

**Res ipsa loquitur**

 **Scott v London and St Katherine’s Docks (1865)**

 **Mahon v Osborne (1938)**

 **Pearson v North Western Gas Board (1968)**